## GRATITUDE IS THE FLOWER OF OPTIMISM

Let Your Good Deeds Be Their Own Reward, but Appreciate Those of Your Friends.

## THIS WEEK'S PRIZE WINNERS.

Second prize, \$3.00..... Miss Ellen Macfarland, 321 B street southeast Third prize, \$2.00 ....... Florence Piper, 1135 Fairmont street northwest Five prizes of \$1.00 each to C. A. Brewton, 46 S street northwest; Mrs. B. Edelin, 1309 Park road; George P. Frailey, 1245 North Capitol street; Mrs. Clarphenia Smith, 748 Morton street northwest; Mrs. Cleely Claude,

By THE OPTIMIST.

Chevy Chase, Md.

The poet Gray, in his Ode for Music, sang as follows:

Sweet is the breath of vernal shower, The bee's collected treasures sweet, Sweet music melting fall, but sweeter yet. The still small voice of gratitude,

For ages ingratitude has been deemed the basest of sins, and this view has poets and philosophers have pointed out its iniquity—in fact Young goes so far Gratitude is a ready recogni as to declare that:

He that's ungrateful, has no guilt but one; All other crimes may pass for virtues in him.

that labor. Can any of you, my fellowoptimists, conceive of a blacker or a
baser crime than that committed by

There is also a very beautiful and rare |
manifestation of gratitude, possible only to the pure spirit, when it becomes conscious of that spontaneous and passion—
There is none that some than that committed by scious of that spontaneous and passion—
There is none that some than that committed by scious of that spontaneous and passion—
There is also a very beautiful and rare |
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manifestation of gratitude, possible only to the pure spirit, when it becomes conscious of the pure spirit, when it becomes the pure spirit spir children, when they forsake such parents in their old age? Suppose mother or to whom it stands indebted for intellections are specified by scious of that spontaneous and parents are overflow of the heart in silent thank-ful a truly grateful heart; Gratitude, it is our duty to be thankful to whom it stands indebted for intellections and parents. father are "behind the times"—who kept them there? Suppose their manners are a little rough. Remember they had no their old age, mother and father are a little unreasonable, cranky, you call it. prize, \$2.00, and is here reproduced: Instead of criticising them, you should feel the utmost pity and love for them. for perhaps their dispositions were hard-ened by labor, or their souls warped by which you have so freely enjoyed as the

I speak of this attitude of children toward their parents not because I think on condition nowadays, but because of all the phases of gratitude, that which one should feel for those who have started us prosperously along our life's journey is the one that is most imperative. Lack this one quality of your nature, and nature fails to fulfill its very function. I deem it of the utmost importance that those who have to do with the training of future generations should inculcate into their charges a done to make them useful and capable

"One good turn deserves another" is er it be a great one, involving personal sacrifice. There are still among us to-day good, beautiful souls who delight in doing for others—and the thanks and s always enough to repay them. These umn for Tuesday: do good for the pleasure it gives themnot for what it will ultimately gain for

While urging optimists, and indeed every one else, to do good without thought of reward, I want to also point out the obligation that an optimist is under when he himself is the recipient of favors. you are utterly powerless ever to repay you, still you should never forget the service performed. It is in the order of things that some day, when you least expect it, you may be able to give a good account of yourself and prove to him that bread cast upon the waters will re-

Remember that while a good deed carries with it a sense of satisfaction which is its own reward, you are not absolved thereby from showing your gratitude

We have so much to be thankful for in this world. Optimists, who cultivate and practice a cheerful and hopeful outlook many unpleasant things occur or how serve your optimism, there is always a brighter prospect in view. The faculty of smiling through tears, of looking for the silver lining beneath the blackest 46 S' street northwest. cloud, are an optimist's dearest privileges To thank God for the beauties of nature, the blessing of health, and the faculties all these things are the opti-

Peace, tranquillity, and happiness are the fruits of the grateful mind. Contentment comes only to the man whose mind bears the inner consciousness of no wrong unrighted, no harshness offered in and of no offense offered a fellowbeauties of character which optimists deem indispensable rounding out of the perfect life,

will begin to appear, and with others to Chevy Chase, Md.

M. F. Case, 207 New Jersey avenue northwest, for this contribution:

Those who are helping each other, in the right spirit, day by day, as they pass highest. Born of love, wedded in faith, the right spirit, day by day, as they pass highest. Born of love, wedded in faith, the right spirit, day by day, as they pass highest. Born of love, wedded in faith, the right spirit, day by day, as they pass highest. Born of love, wedded in faith, the right spirit, day by day, as they pass highest. Born of love, wedded in faith, the right spirit, day by day, as they pass highest. Born of love, wedded in faith, the right spirit, day by day, as they pass highest. Born of love, wedded in faith, the right spirit, day by day, as they pass highest. Born of love, wedded in faith, the right spirit, day by day, as they pass highest. Born of love, wedded in faith, the right spirit, day by day, as they pass highest. Born of love, wedded in faith, the right spirit, day by day, as they pass highest. Born of love, wedded in faith, the right spirit, day by day, as they pass highest. Born of love, wedded in faith, the right spirit, day by day, as they pass highest. Born of love, wedded in faith, the right spirit, day by day, as they pass highest. Born of love, wedded in faith, the right spirit, day by day, as they pass highest. Born of love, wedded in faith, the right spirit, day by day, as they pass highest. Born of love, wedded in faith, the right spirit, day by day, as they pass highest. Born of love, wedded in faith, the right spirit and right spirit, day by day, as they pass highest. Born of love, wedded in faith, the right spirit, day by day, as they pass highest spirit spirit, day by day, as they pass highest spirit spirit spirit spirit spirit spirit s

our gratitude is known to our friend, and transcient everyday pleasures that will his life will be the happier for its unsought reward. The daily blossom from the garden or the heart, is worth much more to any of us, than thousands laid at the shrine of memory when we are gone

The second prize of \$3.00 is won by lasted up to the present time. All the Miss Ellen Macfarland, 321 B street

Gratitude is a ready recognition and a perpetual remembrance of the good will or the love of another which has prompted him to render some service to, or co fer some benefit upon a fellow being. The majority of the members of this club may have escaped any personal contact with the ungrateful person. Our optimism helps us in the hope and the belief that there are but few such the belief that there are but few such place nature, which is restless until it whole-souled from grateful hearts.

H. B. MIDKIFF. remain that some of us have been placed the benefit conferred is yet fresh-in the in a position to observe or to feel the recollection, after which the sense of inconsequences of ingratitude.

I have seen the patient mothers and fathers of families toll and sacrifice that the debtedness is banished from the thoughts. And there is the nobler instinct of gratitude belonging to the large, rich nature, which would offer nothing less costly their children might enjoy advantages to their children might enjoy advantages to than a sacrifice of self, and which enwhich they themselves were strangers in shrines its benefactor in the sacred retheir own youth. Early and late loving cesses of the soul, and would continue hands and hearts have labored that the beloved ones might reap the benefits of though he should pass forever from sight. There is also a very beautiful and rare

The contribution of Florence Piper such advantages of training and of edu- 1135 Fairmont street, northwest, which Gratitude, O priceless virtue, next of kin cation as they gave to you. Suppose in appeared in last Monday's Optimist col-

A Grateful Mind,
By owing, owes not, but still pays, at once
Indebted and discharged. —Milton Of all the kindly virtues with which true natures are endowed, gratitude is Necessity-because in the pain of its absence thoughts and deeds of the noblest type pale into insignificance, while the tended sphere without knowing why he is mentally at variance with his fellow-men; pleasure. Here the pen is insufficient to express the delights of a grateful heart. It is joy in the daily life, comfort

incalculable blessing of all that is being to enhance the beauty of its surround- would see virtue in him," so let us have

a catch-phrase that we often hear in our daily lives. It means undoubtedly that a man should return favor for favor. If you do something for your neighbor, and he forgets all about it, you, who have helped him should be the last to remind.

Gratitude may be evinced in various something for your neighbor, and he forgets all about it, you, who have helped him should be the last to remind.

helped him should be the last to remind him. Do not dispense your favors with the idea of being repaid in full, but to my mind it is spirit rather than word. It is also a redeeming virtue, and as Babe in a lowly manger—and for this the idea of being repaid in full, but It is also a redeeming virtue, and as have that man who accepts such is it a moral inconsistency that and our other gifts from the Creator your bounty and makes no effort to show his appreciation. Often a word of thanks, sincerely offered, amply repays one for sincerely offered, amply repays one for sincerely offered, amply repays one for sincerely offered. The silent or whethheart and soul are lost forever.

G-ranting, that this word expressing, R-ight from the innermost heart, -ll that goes to make life's blessing I-o all mankind, each, his part, -find a pious gratitude T-hat links the chain of praise

D-oubling thanks for noble usage, E-ngendering sweet remembrance.
MRS. B. EDELIN.

MAN'S MOLD. Gratitude is a myth, a dream, To the pessimistic mind: In the blessing of God's sunlight He stalks before Him blind

Not so the optimistic man— He dons his gracious smile And mingles 'mong his fellows, Gaining friendship all the while.

His manner seems to multiply, Grum faces disappear, And universal gratitude Pervades the atmosphere

If goodness were an endless chain, We'd all be glad and gay, And life would be a paradise Forever and for aye.

A. BREWTON.

Look over the whole creation and you shall see that the band or cement that which enable us to enjoy life in its best holds together all the parts of this great

and glorious fabric is gratitude.

GEORGE P. FRAILEY. 1255 North Capitol street. "To the generous mind The heaviest debt is That of gratitude

Our power to repay it." Mrs. CLARPHENIA SMITH, 748 Morton street northwest.

cannot be cultivated unless there is grat- the expression of all true, lofty, generous and unfortunate. Some years ago Mr. itude in the heart. Let us be thankful souls. To live each day as though it were that we are living, and that we are living and the souls. To live each day as though it were our last, cultivating a strong sense of duty, grateful for the divine gifts, grateful for the divine gifts, grateful for love, for friendship, for pleasures, sheriff was about to sell it. Gov. Foster discover them with my finger, yet discover them with my finger, yet discover them not but let. destinies. Shall we deliberately refuse to accept this priceless gift of ability for self-improvement, and the resulting help to those about us, or shall we grasp every opportunity and like true optimists, be thankful for our countless benefits?

We have just finished the first week of the daily optimist department. Each day in The Washington Herald have been printed several contributions from members of the club—each one has found members of the club—each one has found a response somewhere, in some heart the lives. Give, and it becomes easier to give in business and became wealthy; but echo has been heard. In this way optimism spreads.

Next week. "Kindness" is under dis
Next week. "Kindness" is under dis-

M. F. Case, 207 New Jersey avenue umn during the past week:

through life, are not thinking of reward. It is sublime, so that to cover them.

The helping hand, the cheering word, all whom it touches are enriched and the limit to cover them.

The mather took the trap and the kindly smile, are prompted by the loving heart.

But, dear friends of the Optimist Club, if we happen to be the recipients of such loving services, let us try to show approached by the loving services and end of the little services.

In the depth of winter they were nearly frozen. The mother took the trap degraded, but grows wider and fuller door to a cellar off its hinges and set it up before the corner where they laid down to sleep, that some of the draw degraded, but grows wider and fuller door to a cellar off its hinges and set it up before the corner where they were nearly frozen.

A. E. R. White depth of white the divine flame of the loving services, and in everything that lives and door to a cellar off its hinges and set it up before the corner where they laid door to a cellar off its hinges and set it up before the corner where th

ye-and we do sometimes-we should not of the breast" has robbed so fair a temple of its rarest jewel, and raise ou hearts in thanksgiving to Him that through "one far-off divine event" we are JOHN PAYNE. 639 Maryland avenue northeast.

Gratitude must always exist where the oy of living is to be found. Every day brings to each of us some good for which we could be grateful if we would. The secret of all joy is here. Nothing so helps to chase away that tiresome feeling of lissatisfaction with life as the cultivation of a sense of gratitude. No one is so afflicted as not to have something to be grateful for. Let us learn to find joy in he things that come our way, be they little or great, but especially in the little A. B. FITZGERALD. 200 Twelfth street southwest

If gratitude when exerted toward another naturally produces a pleasing sen-sation in the mind of a grateful man, it exalts the soul into rapture when employed on this great object of gratitude to the beneficent Being who has given us everything we already possess and from whom we expect everything we yet hope for .- Addison CHARLES S. FLETCHER.

Without gratitude the earth would be a

Hail to thee, thou star-eyed goddess, That reigns supreme in every noble heart, Appreciating and returning thanks or every kindness done, Offering up in prayer to heaven The thanks due unto God,

And glorifying each and every life With a radiance rich and rare.
F. M. O'ROUKE.

To be always duly grateful for the good that we receive.

has been adjudged winner of third Rarest flower whose pure, sweet incense reaches to the throne above; Faith and hope and love we covet, but let

> in our plea for precious virtues a heart filled with gratitude. JAMES CONWAY JACKSON. 2501 Fourteenth street northwest.

"We know not how grateful we should be to those who take the trouble to be E. C. DOWDEN.

A little babe soon learns to smile in therubic beauty its gratitude for benefactions. The tiny bird never fails to lift in sickness, support in affliction, and its head gratefully to Heaven for each cooling draught of water; and as all ani-It is the free gift of nature rather than mal life is given means to express gratithe product of cultivation. Like a sturdy tude, it would seem to prove that our plant, it thrives allke on the wild mountain-side or in the carefully tended gar- ful." A writer has said that "He who is den, but in either place its mission is ungrateful has but one fault, as all others ngs. ever a "Benedicite omnia opera, Domi-Gratitude and generosity are kindred ni" in our hearts. We have so many tues. One suggests the other, as one small (so-called) blessings, that we wall necessary to the other. The grateful rough shod over them in search of the

ward errings that are worse than all. I hanksgiving to the great Author of my

For more and more am I unwilling to make my gratitude to Him what is commonly called "a thanksgiving for mercies"-for any benefits or blessings that are peculiar to myself, or my friends, or. ideed, to any man.

Instead of this, I would have it to be gratitude for all that belongs to my life and being-for joy and sorrow, for health and sickness, for success and disappointment, for virtue and for temptaion, for life and death; because I believe that all is meant for good.-Orville 530 Third street northwest,

"Consider it

We learn those airs we shall be set to

Man of thy spirit, move on it as wind,

And draw forth melody. Why shouldst contact with us, and the power of which

Inherit. Let thy day be to thy night A teller of good tidings. Let thy praise Go up as birds go up, that when they

Shake off the dew and soar. -Jean Ingelow

EDNA BENNETT. Wherever I find a great deal of grati-

were a rich man. RUTH M. PURCELL. Gratitude comes from the heart and is far and wide for his kindness to the poor 624 I street northeast,

investment was assured. Then they told to Mother Earth, to the gentle rain, and For the best contribution on "Gratitude," I have awarded the first prize of following contributions, as well as to concern. The works paid large dividends. forth its beautiful blossom and sweetest Alexandria, Va.

reciation of it. We shall feel happier if er thing born of a nature incapable of one of the little ones called out cheerfully: ing, not decorations, that awaketh real

GRATITUDE.

Gratitude is a species of jus-Gratitude is one of the rarest

of virtues .- Theo. Parker. To the generous mind the heaviest debt is that of gratitude, when it is not in our power to repay it,-Franklin.

If gratitude is due from children to their earthly parents, how much more is the gratitude of the great family of man due to our Father in heaven!-Hosea Ballou.

He that preaches gratitude pleads the cause both of God and men; for without it we can neither be sociable or religious.

I thank my Heavenly Father for every manifestation of human love, I thank Him for all experiences, be they sweet or bitter, which help me to forgive all things, and to enfold the whole world with a blessing .- Mrs. L. M. Child.

He who receives a good turn should never forget it; he who does one should never remember it .- Charron.

Cicero calls gratitude the mother of virtues; reckons it is the most capital of all duties, and uses the words "grateful" and "good" as synonymous terms, inseparably united in the same character.-John Bate.

He that has nature in him must be grateful; it is the Creator's primary great law, that links the chain of beings to each other .-

Gratitude is a duty none can be excused from, because it is always at our disposal.-Charron. O Lord, that lends me life, lend me a heart replete with thankfulness .- Shakespeare.

Praise is a debt we owe unto the virtues of others, and due unto our own from all whom malice hath not made mutes or envy struck dumb .- Sir Thomas

To guard the mind against the temptation of thinking that there are no good people, say to them: "Be such as you would like to see others, and you will find those who resemble you."-Bos-

In this world there is one godlike thing, the essence of all that ever was or ever will be of godlike in this world-the veneration done to human worth by the hearts of men .- Carlyle. Despise not any man, and do

not spurn anything. For there is no man that hath not his hour, nor is there anything that hath not its place.-Rabbi Ben To appreciate the noble is a

gain which can never be torn from us.-Goethe. Next to excellence is the ap-

preclation of it.-Thackeray. Gratitude is the fairest blossom which springs from the soul; and the heart of man knoweth none more fragrant .-

Hosen Ballon Ah, how unjust to nature and himself Is thoughtless, thankless, incon-

sistent men. A thankful heart is not only the greatest virtue, but the parent of all the other virtues .--

Thanks are justly due for things got without purchase .--Gratitude is the memory of the

heart,-Massley to the Abbe Some has meat and canna eat, And some would eat that want

But we hae ment, and we can eat, Sae let the Lord be thankit. -Burns.

Let never day or night unhallow'd pass, But still remember what the Lord hath done. -Henry VI.

'Good-night, mamma. Oh! what do (This outer world we tread on), as a harp, A gacious instrument on whose fair door to help keep off the cold?"

"We can set our deeds to the music of a When mortal hours are ended. Let the grateful heart, and seek to round our will be recognized by all who come in Lie groveling? More is won than e'er was the singer, but permanent like the music of the spheres."—W. M. Taylor.

"Our whole life should speak forth our If any thought of mine, sung or told, thankfulness; every condition and place we are in should be a witness of our thankfulness. This will make the times and places we live in better for us. When we ourselves are monuments of God's mercy, it is fit we should be patterns of tude in a poor man, I take it for granted His praises." BELLE C. SAUNDERS. their would be as much generosity if he 1603 Third street northwest.

Gratitude is a virtue of the highest ex-During the years of his prosperity, generous fleart, and a proper sense of

Next week, "Kindness" is under discussion, and already some selections have been received. To-morrow the first ones will begin to appear, and with others to Gratitude is the noblest gem in the CHAS. D. BULLA. fragrance up through each phase in the

recognition thereof for the depressed and discouraged. ROBERT H. STELZNER, 320 North Carolina avenue southeast.

The good monk Felix, at the evening bell, Knelt long in prayer within his quiet cell; And from his lips the words devoutly

"Deo Gratias."

And always for the poor and scanty His heart cried out in love and gratitude-

He stood within the monastery gate, His arms stretched through the bars for "Deo Gratias."

The little children, passing to and fro, Would oftentimes their tiny gifts bestow, Oh, Lord! that lends me life, And wonder, as they heard in accents Lend me a heart replete with thankful-"Deo Gratias."

The years passed by; the monk grew He suffered oft with hunger, oft with But still he cried for mercies manifold-"Dec Gratias."

God took him, and above his grave they A rudely-fashioned cross, on which they traced In letters, which the years have not ef-"Deo Gratias."

The centuries have passed, but Felix still the Great Giver of all good: Speaks on in hearts that know and love When all Thy mercies, O my God, God's will. Content to say, through good report and Transported with the view, I'm lost "Dec Gratias."

So as I fare along my pilgrim way, With humble, grateful heart, I fain would For all my mercles, this and every

Deo Gratias." EDITH V. BRADT. Black Mountain, N. C.

am thankful for the glow and grace And the winsome beauty of the near, The greatness of the common place, The glory of the here. I'm thankful for man's nigh emprise,

His stalwart sturdiness of soul The long look of his skyward eyes. That sights a far-off goal. And so I feel to thank and bless, Both things unknown and understood,

And thank the stubborn thankfulness
That maketh all things good.
SAM WALTER FOSS.
Sunshine Club, 2030 G street northwest. There is not a more pleasing exercise

of the mind than gratitude. It is ac mpanied with such an inward satisfac tion that the duty is sufficiently reward ed by the performance. It is not like the recompense laid up for it hereafter, a generous mind would indulge in it for the natural gratification that accompanies it.

FRANK HURLEY.

Let us be grateful for snow or sun, For battles lost or victory won, For body's health, for frilends, 215 North Capitol street.

As flowers carry dewdrops, trembling on the edges of the petals, and ready to fall at the first waft of wind or brush of bestows bird, so the heart should carry its bead-d words of thanksgiving, and at first 715 Eleventh street northeast. breath of heavenly flavor let down the shower, perfumed with the heart's grati-MAE H. SHAW. 121 North Carolina avenue south

In dictionary language gratitude is "an emotion of the heart excited by a benefit or favor received." It is more than that, however. It is the concentrated effort of heart, mind, and body to repay a kindness. Words of thanks are empty nothings when not backed up by the purpose to return, in fullest measure, the favors shown us by others. Gratifude is heaven born and heaven-sent, blessing those who give and those who receive. It keeps the well-spring of our hearts fresh and natenvy, hatred, and malice, lie buried for-How barren and wasted is the parched heart unable to feel the pulsating thrill of gratitude for even the smallest favor! It is the optimist's best friend for every opportunity to return to others pay or no. the good they have done unto him MARION GREGORY BARKER.

People do not always understand the they are astonished they are very apt to pensive.

Gratitude is the natural response of the 711 Massachusetts avenue northeast. neart to kindnesses intended or received. It implies (as a moral sentiment) the desire to show a proper appreciation of the tie-a grateful mind is a great mind favor, and to requite it, if possible—D. S. Gregory, in Christian Ethics.

A single grateful thought toward heaven is the most perfect prayer.-Lessing.

Ah, vainest of all things Is the gratitude of kings.

Has ever given delight or consolation. Ye have repaid me back a thousand fold By every friendly sign and salutation. Thanks for the sympathies that ye have

## warm, kind, and friendly feeling in the heart with some outward emotional Kindness Will Be the Topic All This Week, Ending with Next Sunday's Symposium.

Show your appreciation by filling same to for what it is we reserve our notes of the lot in life to him seemed right and good;

Show your appreciation by filling same to for what it is we reserve our notes of the best of your ability, by taking an interest in the business, no matter what it be unto God for His unspeakable gift. may be, as if it was your own. In doing Gratitude is inseparable from happiness this you will not only be showing your and optimism." S. E. ADKINS. gratitude, but will be taking long strides 2131 F street. toward success. LYDIA BENDRICKSON, 1719 Thirteenth street northwest.

What is gratitude? It is the expression of a thankful heart. It may be for unto an age of loneliness and misfor-favors shown for just an act of kindness tune. In its ripples, the kindly act is And for each gift he cried with heart or love, so that it brings forth from the reflected immortally, growing brighter heart the sincere appreciation of thank-fulness. STELLA W. SCHARFF. extends also to many of the unkindnesses fulness. STELLA W. SCHARFF. 1719 Thirteenth street northwest.

Oh, Lord! that lends me life,

ness .- Henry VI. HENSON B. HICKS. 2003 O street northwest.

Fountain of mercy! whose pervading eye Can look within and read what passes often left in the heart of him whose well-

my heart.-Hannah More. M. JANE MOOR,

2030 G street northwest. Gratitude is an appreciation and ac knowledgment of benefits received. This hymn, written by James Addison in 1712. Secret Organizations that Have is a sublime expression of gratitude to

My rising soul surveys, In wonder, love, and praise.

The gratitude declare
That glows within my ravished heart?
But Thou canst read it there.

My daily thanks employ; Nor is the least a thankful heart That tastes those gifts with joy.

Through every privilege of my life Thy goodness I'll pursue, And after death in distant worlds The glorious theme renew. When nature fails and day and night Divide Thy works no more, My ever-grateful heart, O Bord,

Thy mercy shall adore.

Through all eternity to Thee A joyful song I'll raise; But, oh, eternity! too short To utter all Thy praise. ISABEL O. PRICE. Edgehill, Va.

ness; the outward expression, appreciation, which finds vent in various ways. The co ed by the performance. It is not seem to be a condition of the invarious ways, and painful, but attended with so much according to the temperament of the inspectation of the invarious ways, and painful, but attended with so much according to the temperament of the inspectation of the i

For all the goodly things that are or were,

gladness and gratitude from the happy visions, and even established a marine bird that sings all night, as if the day battery.

"a-saying" it is good to be alive. W. H. REED.

two things: First, that it is a debt, and Northward through Oregon, Washing-secondly, that it is such a debt as is left ton, and away up into Alaska the move-

Gratitude is a fruit of great cultivation; you do not find it among gross people.

Revenge is profitable; gratitude is exUtah, though this committee did not be-

think they ought to be anarmed. The truth is, none are fit judges of greatness but those who are capable of it.—Jane never forget it; he who does one, should the murder of more than 100 persons. ANNIE E. FORRESTER,

> He enjoys much who is thankful for lit-Secker. KATHERINE O'BRIEN.
> 79 S street northwest.

LILLIAN BURKE "What causes such miscalculation in the amount of Gratitude which men expect for the favors they have done, is, that the pride of the giver and that

Post-office Department. and we can breathe it if we will. Our in fun. thing. This is a happy world. Let ours State of Tennessee. kind letters, that betray the heart's be the spirit of the child exulting in the bounty and beneficence of his Father's Whitecappers and the Night Riders are eyes, deep history,
yet In which we feel the pressure of a hand—house and home, giving thanks always modeled upon the Ku-klux.

The Night Riders, or silent brigade name of our Lord Jesus Christ. God will came into existence in 1904 as an auxil-reward a thankful spirit. Just as on lary of the dark tobacco district Planters earth, when a man receives with grati-Gratitude, firstly, means appreciation; tude what is given, we are more disposed Tennessee. The "black patch" in which

that you are really appreciative. For in- cheerful receiver as well as a cheerful stance, you who hold a position which giver. While the sweet melody of grati-you feel is, or will be, of value to you, do tude vibrates through every successive not accept same as merely a matter of moment of our daily being, let love to our fact proposition, but be appreciatiive adorable Redeemer show for whom and

> Gratitude is the fountain which waters the soil of the heart, keeping the blossoms of youth and tenderness green even of life, hiding them forever from our sight. All the beauty and happiness of the world has its birth in gratitude. It is the optimist's most admired virtuethe quality at which even the pessimist dares not scoff.

The grateful man knows the value of a kind deed, just as he realizes the void there,
Accept my thoughts for thanks—I have preciated. He is never, therefore, too hurried to utter his heartfelt thanks for My soul, ever fraught with gratitude, re- any favor, be it great or small; and, to jects the aid of language-Lord behold him, even "good wishes come as a great boon, and are gratefully accepted.

MARIE R. MELIANG.

VIGILANTES.

Regulated Morals. Secret tribunals-the Vigilance Commit-

tee, the Ku-klux, the Night Rider, and the Whitecap-are the weapons to which some men resort when social conditions Oh, how shall words with equal warmth arise which appear to them unjust, or unendurable, whether from the absence of established legal tribunals or from apparently unjust . conditions sanctioned and sought to be enforced in the name of the law itself. It was the San Francisco committee of Vigilance of 1851 that gave the name and model for all illegitimate tribunals that protected and purifled, or terrorized and abused as the case might be, almost every community of consequence in the far West. A series of fires, kindled by thugs in order to plunder the town while it burned, led to the organization of a committee of 290 citizens who calmly took charge of the affairs of the city, and what little opposition there was to them they as

calmly awed into silence. Gradually the vigilance idea spread throughout California, and committees, originally modeled on the lines of the San Francisco body, hanged branded, Gratitude is an inner sense of thankful- or banished "bad men" and sometimes

> bers with a great "H. T."-horse thief. A famous secret organization which had many crimes charged against its name was the "Danites," a Utah Mormon band. This grim and deadly company was supposed to devote its energies to the dis-

into the Mormon territory, but it early

earned a reputation for murder and pil-

lage practiced upon parties of pioneer settlers and caravans bound for the Cali-"Gratitude for the past, content in the In 1856 conditions in San Francisco bepresent, and trust for the future consti- came such that the Vigilance Committee tutes the trinity of happiness."

H. E. ALEXANDER, reorganized with William T. Coleman reorganized. This time there were more again seemed to be demanded, and it was A thankful spirit turns all that touches committee of forty, whose orders were it into happiness. With all our wisdom absolute. They took charge of the ar-and foresight we can take a lesson in mories, organized cavalry and artillery di-

was not long enough to tell its joy.

PAULINE L JONES.

By this time the popular tribunal idea had reached other States and Territories. In Nevada people began to find dead men I am blessed with so many things for swinging from trees with a placard bearwhich to be grateful that I just keep ing. This was the number of citizens composing one of the early vigilance com-mittees, but the mark was soon adopted as the "sign manual" of all the lynching Gratitude consists adequately in these organizations of Utah and Nevada

to every man's ingenuity, whether he will ment spread. Gold-dust thieves, highway-55 H street northwest. MYETLE BRADLEY. men, cattle and horse thieves, "bad men, and others who earned the ill will of the "regulators" were its game. The "XXX" was as famous and feared I. M. ERWIN. gin signing its work until two years af-

> To Montana belongs the fame of having maintained a wigilance committee longer and more effective than any other State

> ter its organization. The first year of its

The Ku-klux Klan originally was the South's weapon of resistance to the regime of the carpet-bagger, scalawag, and He that hath nature in him, must be days. Wisely and humanely, or roughly the lawless negro during reconstruction grateful; it is the Creator's primary law and cruelly and criminally, it that links the chain of beings to each work for which it was intended. Originally the Ku-klux was a college fraternity established at Pulaski, Tenn.

that the pride of the giver and that of the receiver can never agree as to the making it Ku Nux Klan. It was not a making it Ku Nux Klan. It was not a serious affair to start with, and if conditions had not been as they were it "Gratitude is the atmosphere of heaven, would probably have ended as it began shown!

Thanks for each kindly word, each silives should be one perpetual hymn of gratitude, for we are, from hour to hour, lous men and organizations committed all sorts of crime in the name of the should cultivate gratitude, it will be to

That teaches me, when seeming most alone,
Friends are around us, though no word be spoken.

Kind messages, that pass from land to the lives of the continual feast, filling our lives with ineffable peace, overflowing into the lives of the continual feast, filling our lives with ineffable peace, overflowing into the lives of the library of Columbia College, New York, and one is in the archives of the continual feast, filling our lives with ineffable peace, overflowing into the lives of the library of Columbia College, New York, and one is in the archives of the continual feast, filling our lives with ineffable peace, overflowing into the lives of the library of Columbia College, New York, and one is in the archives of the continual feast, filling our lives with ineffable peace, overflowing into the lives of the library of Columbia College, New York, and one is in the archives of the continual feast, filling our lives with ineffable peace, overflowing into the lives of the library of Columbia College, New York, and one is in the archives of the continual feast, filling our lives with ineffable peace, overflowing into the lives of the library of Columbia College, New York, and one is in the archives of the continual feast, filling our lives with ineffable peace, overflowing into the lives of the library of Columbia College, New York, and one is in the archives of the continual feast, filling our lives with ineffable peace, overflowing into the lives of the library of Columbia College, New York, and one is in the archives of the continual feast, filling our lives with ineffable peace, overflowing into the lives of the library of Columbia College, New York, and one is in the archives of the continual feast, filling our lives with ineffable peace, overflowing into the lives of the lives o

secondly, it means to in some way show to give again, so also the Lord loveth a this "dark tobacco" is produced lies in Western Kentucky and Tennessee, and dark tobacco is raised nowhere else in the world, although it can be grown in the blue grass region which produces the quality of tobacco known as burley. The chance for deviltry and immunity afterward brought criminals, "pluguglies, and thugs into the order, and these by intimidation brought others. To join the Night Riders was both life and fire inassociations of the Night Riders were shot or whipped or beaten, their tobacco beds "scraped," "salted," or otherwise de-stroyed. Their barns and houses were ourned, and a reign of terror inaugurated. Last year the Night Rider made als appearance in Arkansas and Texas. Cotton gins were burned and farmers warned not to sell their cotton until

prices reached a certain figure. The phase of night riding with which the is most familiar is that around

Reelfoot Lake, Tenn., where Capt Quenhis companion and law partner, Col. R. Z. Taylor, escaped only by swimming & swamp under fire.

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